Inquiry Investigations™
Chemistry – A Closer Look at Matter MODULE – 1287240
Grades: 7-10

Frey Scientific
80 Northwest Boulevard
Nashua, NH 03063-4067
1-800-225-3739
www.freyscientific.com
www.freyscientific.com/inquiryinvestigations

Kentucky Standards
Science
Grade 7

CATEGORY	KY.PS.	Program of Studies 2006
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-7-STM.	Big Idea: Structure and Transformation of Matter (Physical Science) - A basic understanding of matter is essential to the conceptual development of other big ideas in science. During the middle years, physical and chemical changes in matter are observed, and students begin to relate these changes to the smaller constituents of matter - namely, atoms and molecules. The use of models (and an understanding of their scales and limitations) is an effective means of learning about the structure of matter. Looking for patterns in properties is also critical to comparing and explaining differences in matter. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-STM-U-1.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that equal volumes of different substances usually have different weights. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-STM-U-2.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that there are only 92 naturally occurring elements and all matter is made of some combination of them (compounds). • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-7-STM-U-3.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that elements, as well as compounds, can be classified according to their similar properties, including how they react with each other and how they may be used. The patterns, which allow classification, can be used to infer or understand real life applications for those substances. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing

		Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-7-STM-U-4.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that many factors influence reaction rates, such as temperature, acidity and concentration. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-7-STM-U-5.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that investigations are conducted for different reasons, including to explore new phenomena, to check on previous results, to test how well a theory predicts, and to compare different theories. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-7-STM-S-1.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will compare the physical and chemical properties of a variety of substances, including examples of solids, liquids and gases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-7-STM-S-2.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will distinguish between elements and compounds and classify them according to their properties • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes

		• Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-7-STM-S-4.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will observe reactions between substances that produce new substances very different from the reactants • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of

		Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-STM-S-5.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will test factors that influence reaction rates • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-7-MF.	Big Idea: Motion and Forces (Physical Science) - Whether observing airplanes, baseballs, planets, or people, the motion of all bodies is governed by the same basic rules. At the middle level, qualitative descriptions of the relationship between forces and motion will provide the foundation for quantitative applications of Newton's Laws. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-MF-S-1.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will use appropriate tools and technology (e.g., timer, meter stick, balance, spring scale) to investigate the position, speed and motion of objects • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-7-ET.	Big Idea: Energy Transformations (Unifying Concepts) - Energy transformations are inherent in almost every system in the universe - from tangible examples at the elementary level, such as heat production in simple Earth and physical systems to more abstract ideas beginning at middle school, such as those transformations involved in the growth, dying and decay of living systems. The use of models to illustrate the often invisible and abstract notions of energy transfer will aid in conceptualization, especially as students move from the macroscopic level of observation and evidence (primarily elementary school) to the microscopic interactions at the atomic level (middle and high school levels). (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-ET-U-4.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that thermal energy and motion are inseparable when viewed at the molecular level. • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-ET-U-6.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that systems tend to change until they become stable and remain that way unless conditions change. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-ET-S-6.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will describe the kinetic molecular theory of matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-7-I.	Big Idea: Interdependence (Unifying Concepts) - It is not difficult for students to grasp the general notion that species depend on one another and on the environment for survival. But their awareness must be supported by knowledge of the kinds of relationships that exist among organisms, the kinds of physical conditions that organisms must cope with, the kinds of environments created by the interaction of organisms with one another and their physical surroundings, and the complexity of such systems. In middle school, students should be guided from specific examples of the interdependency of organisms to a more systematic view of the interactions that take place among organisms and their surroundings. Students growing understanding of systems in general will reinforce the concept of ecosystems. Stability and change in ecosystems can be considered in terms of variables such as population size, number and kinds of species, productivity, and the effect of human intervention. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-7-I-S-4.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will research and discuss environmental impacts of actions (human or non-human) which necessitate choosing between undesirable alternatives (e.g., losing crops to insects vs. applying toxic pesticides) • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
CATEGORY	**KY.AE.**	**Academic Expectation**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	AE.1.	Students are able to use basic communication and mathematics skills for purposes and situations they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	1.2.	Students make sense of the variety of materials they read. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of

		Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic

		Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.3.**	Students make sense of the various things they observe. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions

		of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.4.**	Students make sense of the various messages to which they listen. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of

		Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.5-1.9.**	Students use mathematical ideas and procedures to communicate, reason, and solve problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.10.**	Students organize information through development and use of classification rules and systems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.11.**	Students write using appropriate forms, conventions, and styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.12.**	Students speak using appropriate forms, conventions, and styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.16.**	Students use computers and other kinds of technology to collect, organize, and communicate information and ideas. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration

CATEGORY	KY.AE.	Academic Expectation
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	AE.2.	Students shall develop their abilities to apply core concepts and principles from mathematics, the sciences, the arts, the humanities, social studies, practical living studies, and vocational studies to what they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	2.1.	Science: Students understand scientific ways of thinking and working and use those methods to solve real-life problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt -

		Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.2.**	Science: Students identify, analyze, and use patterns such as cycles and trends to understand past and present events and predict possible future events. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.3.**	Science: Students identify and analyze systems and the

		ways their components work together or affect each other. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.4.**	Science: Students use the concept of scale and scientific models to explain the organization and functioning of living and nonliving things and predict other characteristics that might be observed. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.6.**	Science: Students understand how living and nonliving things change over time and the factors that influence the changes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light

		Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-07-1.1.**	Structure and Transformation of Matter: During the middle years, physical and chemical changes in matter are observed, and students begin to relate these changes to the smaller constituents of matter - namely, atoms and molecules.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-07-1.1.1.**	Physical Science: Students will classify substances according to their chemical/reactive properties; infer real life applications for substances based on chemical/reactive properties. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of

		Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-07-1.1.2.**	Physical Science: Students will classify elements and compounds according to their properties; compare

		properties of different combinations of elements. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes

Kentucky Standards
Science
Grade 8

CATEGORY	KY.PS.	Program of Studies 2006
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-8-STM.	Big Idea: Structure and Transformation of Matter (Physical Science) - A basic understanding of matter is essential to the conceptual development of other big ideas in science. During the middle years, physical and chemical changes in matter are observed, and students begin to relate these changes to the smaller constituents of matter - namely, atoms and molecules. The use of models (and an understanding of their scales and limitations) is an effective means of learning about the structure of matter. Looking for patterns in properties is also critical to comparing and explaining differences in matter. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-8-STM-U-1.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that all matter is made of tiny moving particles called atoms, which are far too small to see directly through a microscope. The atoms of any element are alike but are different from atoms of other elements. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-8-STM-U-2.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that because atomic structure is not directly observable, models (physical and conceptual) are used to facilitate understanding. What kind of model to use and how complex it should be depends on its purpose. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-8-STM-U-3.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that elements do not break down during chemical reactions (e.g., heating, exposure to electric currents, reaction with acids). • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes

		• Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-8-STM-U-5.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that there are groups of elements that have similar properties, including highly reactive metals, less-reactive metals, highly reactive nonmetals (such as chlorine, fluorine and oxygen) and some almost completely non-reactive gases (such as helium and neon). Some elements don't fit into any of the categories; among them are carbon and hydrogen, essential elements of living matter. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-8-STM-S-1.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will classify substances by how they react in given situations • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-8-STM-S-2.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will analyze models/representations of elements and basic atomic structure • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of

		Soaps and Detergents
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-8-MF.**	Big Idea: Motion and Forces (Physical Science) - Whether observing airplanes, baseballs, planets, or people, the motion of all bodies is governed by the same basic rules. At the middle level, qualitative descriptions of the relationship between forces and motion will provide the foundation for quantitative applications of Newton's Laws. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-8-MF-U-2.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that preconceived expectations can influence what people actually observe, preventing them from detecting other results. In order to maintain objectivity, different investigators should investigate the same question independently. For example, Newton's Laws are widely accepted because they have been verified by so many different observers. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-8-UD.**	Big Idea: Unity and Diversity (Biological Science) - All matter is comprised of the same basic elements, goes through the same kinds of energy transformations, and uses the same kinds of forces to move. Living organisms are no exception. In middle school, students begin to compare, contrast, and classify the microscopic features of organisms - the cells, as well as investigate reproduction as the essential process to the continuation of all species. Expected patterns of genetic traits are predicted. Distinctions are made between learned behaviors and inherited traits. Emphasis at every level should be placed upon the understanding that while every living thing is composed of similar small constituents that combine in predictable ways, it is the subtle variations within these small building blocks that account for both the likenesses and differences in form and function that create the diversity of life.

		(Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-8-UD-U-5.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that technological advances have made it possible for humans to alter the natural world. Ethical considerations and the probability of unintended consequences make it essential that the potential risks and rewards of any scientific endeavor be carefully considered before proceeding. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-8-ET.	Big Idea: Energy Transformations (Unifying Concepts) - Energy transformations are inherent in almost every system in the universe - from tangible examples at the elementary level, such as heat production in simple Earth and physical systems to more abstract ideas beginning at middle school, such as those transformations involved in the growth, dying and decay of living systems. The use of models to illustrate the often invisible and abstract notions of energy transfer will aid in conceptualization, especially as students move from the macroscopic level of observation and evidence (primarily elementary school) to the microscopic interactions at the atomic level (middle and high school levels). (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-8-ET-U-4.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that although many forms of energy exist, they can all be classified as either kinetic energy, potential energy, or energy contained within a field. • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-8-ET-S-3.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will illustrate examples of potential and kinetic energy in everyday life, such as objects at rest, geologic fault movement and falling water • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-8-ET-S-5.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will classify methods of heat transfer (convection, conduction, radiation) and forms of energy (kinetic, potential, energy contained within a field) • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-8-I.	Big Idea: Interdependence (Unifying Concepts) - It is not difficult for students to grasp the general notion that species depend on one another and on the environment for survival. But their awareness must be supported by knowledge of the kinds of relationships that exist among organisms, the kinds of physical conditions that organisms must cope

		with, the kinds of environments created by the interaction of organisms with one another and their physical surroundings, and the complexity of such systems. In middle school, students should be guided from specific examples of the interdependency of organisms to a more systematic view of the interactions that take place among organisms and their surroundings. Students growing understanding of systems in general will reinforce the concept of ecosystems. Stability and change in ecosystems can be considered in terms of variables such as population size, number and kinds of species, productivity, and the effect of human intervention. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-8-I-S-4.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will evaluate the risks and benefits of human actions affecting the environment and identify which populations will be harmed or helped. Use a variety of data/ sources to support or defend a position related to a proposed action, both orally and in writing. Analyze the validity of other arguments • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-8-I-S-5.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will identify examples of human actions that have had unintended environmental consequences (e.g., DDT weakening egg shells, lead-based paint, asbestos insulation) • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
CATEGORY	**KY.AE.**	**Academic Expectation**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**AE.1.**	Students are able to use basic communication and mathematics skills for purposes and situations they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.2.**	Students make sense of the variety of materials they read. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of

		Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.3.**	Students make sense of the various things they observe. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.4.**	Students make sense of the various messages to which they listen. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.5-1.9.**	Students use mathematical ideas and procedures to communicate, reason, and solve problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.10.**	Students organize information through development and use of classification rules and systems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.11.**	Students write using appropriate forms, conventions, and styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.12.**	Students speak using appropriate forms, conventions, and

		styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing

		Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.16.**	Students use computers and other kinds of technology to collect, organize, and communicate information and ideas. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.AE.**	**Academic Expectation**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**AE.2.**	Students shall develop their abilities to apply core concepts and principles from mathematics, the sciences, the arts, the humanities, social studies, practical living studies, and vocational studies to what they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.1.**	Science: Students understand scientific ways of thinking and working and use those methods to solve real-life

		problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical

		Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.2.**	Science: Students identify, analyze, and use patterns such as cycles and trends to understand past and present events and predict possible future events. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.3.**	Science: Students identify and analyze systems and the ways their components work together or affect each other. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass

AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.4.**	Science: Students use the concept of scale and scientific models to explain the organization and functioning of living and nonliving things and predict other characteristics that might be observed. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.6.**	Science: Students understand how living and nonliving things change over time and the factors that influence the changes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit

		3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-08-1.1.**	Structure and Transformation of Matter: During the middle years, physical and chemical changes in matter are observed, and students begin to relate these changes to the smaller constituents of matter - namely, atoms and molecules.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-08-1.1.1.**	Physical Science: Students will interpret models/representations of atoms of different elements; classify elements based upon patterns in their physical (e.g., density, boiling point, solubility) and chemical (e.g., flammability, reactivity) properties. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes

AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-08-1.1.2.**	Physical Science: Students will understand that matter is made of minute particles called atoms, and atoms are composed of even smaller components. The components of an atom have measurable properties such as mass and electrical charge. Each atom has a positively charged nucleus surrounded by negatively charged electrons. The electric force between the nucleus and the electrons holds the atom together. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-08-1.1.3.**	Physical Science: Students will understand that the atom's nucleus is composed of protons and neutrons that are much more massive than electrons. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical

		Properties and Changes
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-08-4.6.**	Energy Transformations: Energy transformations are inherent in almost every system in the universe - from tangible examples at the elementary level, such as heat production in simple earth and physical systems to more abstract ideas beginning at middle school, such as those transformations involved in the growth, dying and decay of living systems. The use of models to illustrate the often invisible and abstract notions of energy transfer will aid in conceptualization, especially as students move from the macroscopic level of observation and evidence (primarily elementary school) to the microscopic interactions at the atomic level (middle and high school levels).
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-08-4.6.3.**	Unifying Concepts: Students will understand that all energy can be considered to be kinetic energy, potential energy, or energy contained by a field (e.g., electric, magnetic, gravitational). • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes

Kentucky Standards
Science
Grade 9

CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**H-STM.**	Big Idea: Structure and Transformation of Matter (Physical Science) - A basic understanding of matter is essential to the conceptual development of other big ideas in science. By high school, students will be dealing with evidence from both direct and indirect observations (microscopic level and smaller) to consider theories related to change and conservation of matter. The use of models (and an understanding of their scales and limitations) is an effective means of learning about the structure of matter. Looking for patterns in properties is also critical to comparing and explaining differences in matter. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-1.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that the configuration of atoms in a molecule determines the molecule's properties. Shapes are particularly important in how molecules interact with others. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-2.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that an enormous variety of biological, chemical and physical phenomena can be explained by changes in the arrangement and motion of atoms and molecules. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-3.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that when elements are listed in order by their number of protons, the same sequence of properties appears over and over again in the list. The structure of the periodic table reflects this sequence of properties, which is caused by the repeating pattern of outermost electrons. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-4.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that not all atoms of an element are truly identical. Some may vary in their number of neutrons (isotopes) or electrons (ions). These variations result in properties which are different than the more common forms of that element • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-5.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that changes of state occur when enough energy is added to or removed from the atoms/molecules of a substance to change their average energy of vibration. Most solids expand as they are heated, and if sufficient energy is added the atoms/molecules lose their rigid structure and become free to move past each other as a liquid. In gases the energy of vibration is enough that individual atoms/molecules are free to move independently. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-6.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that elements are able to form an almost limitless variety of chemical compounds by the sharing or exchange of their electrons. The rate at which these combinations occur is influenced by a number of variables. The compounds produced may vary tremendously in their physical and chemical properties. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-7.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that chemical reactions have a variety of essential real-world applications, such as oxidation and various metabolic processes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-8.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that a system may stay the same because nothing is happening or because things are happening but exactly counterbalance one another. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-9.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that accurate record-keeping, openness and replication are essential for maintaining credibility with other scientists and society. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-1.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will classify samples of matter from everyday life as being elements, compounds, or mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming

		Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-2.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will investigate the kinetic molecular theory of matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-3.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will construct and/or interpret diagrams that illustrate ionic and covalent bonding • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes

		• Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-4.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will predict compound formation and bond type as either ionic or covalent • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-5.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will identify and test variables that affect reaction rates • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-6.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will use evidence/data from chemical reactions to predict the effects of changes in variables (concentration, temperature, properties of reactants, surface area and catalysts) • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter -

		Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-7.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explore the relationships among temperature, particle number, pressure and volume in the Universal Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-8.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explain the organizational structure (design) and communicate the usefulness of the Periodic Table to determine potential combinations of elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-9.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will investigate the role of intermolecular or intramolecular interactions on the physical properties (solubility, density, polarity, boiling/melting points) of compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-10.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will relate the chemical behavior of an element, including bonding, to its location on the periodic table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-11.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will relate the structure of water to its function as the universal solvent • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-13.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will create and/or interpret graphs and equations to depict and analyze patterns of change • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-14.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explore real-life applications of a variety of chemical reactions (e.g., acids and bases, oxidation, rusting, tarnishing) and communicate findings/present evidence in an authentic form (transactive writing, public speaking, multimedia presentations) • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-15.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will generate investigable questions and conduct experiments or non-experimental research to address them, using evidence to defend conclusions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical

		Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water

		Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-H-MF.**	Big Idea: Motion and Forces (Physical Science) - Whether observing airplanes, baseballs, planets, or people, the motion of all bodies is governed by the same basic rules. At the middle level, qualitative descriptions of the relationship between forces and motion will provide the foundation for quantitative applications of Newton's Laws. These ideas are more fully developed at the high school level along with the use of models to support evidence of motion in abstract or invisible phenomena such as electromagnetism. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-MF-S-3.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will experimentally test conservation of momentum. Use tables, charts and graphs in making arguments and claims in oral and written presentations • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-MF-S-4.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will create and analyze graphs, ensuring that they do not misrepresent results by using inappropriate scales or by failing to specify the axes clearly • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-H-UD.**	Big Idea: Unity and Diversity (Biological Science) - All matter is comprised of the same basic elements, goes through the same kinds of energy transformations, and uses the same kinds of forces to move. Living organisms are no exception. At the high school level, an in-depth study of the specialization and chemical changes occurring at the cellular level builds upon the foundational ideas developed earlier to investigate deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) and effects of alterations in DNA for an individual organism as well as for a species. Emphasis at every level should be placed upon the understanding that while every living thing is composed of similar small constituents that combine in predictable ways, it is the subtle variations within these small building blocks that account for both the likenesses and differences in form and function that create the diversity of life. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-UD-S-7.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will describe and classify a variety of chemical reactions

		required for cell functions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-H-ET.**	Big Idea: Energy Transformations (Unifying Concepts) - Energy transformations are inherent in almost every system in the universe - from tangible examples at the elementary level, such as heat production in simple Earth and physical systems to more abstract ideas beginning at middle school, such as those transformations involved in the growth, dying and decay of living systems. The use of models to illustrate the often invisible and abstract notions of energy transfer will aid in conceptualization, especially as students move from the macroscopic level of observation and evidence (primarily elementary school) to the microscopic interactions at the atomic level (middle and high school levels). Students in high school expand their understanding of constancy through the study of a variety of phenomena. Conceptual understanding and application of the laws of thermodynamics connect ideas about matter with energy transformations within all living, physical and Earth systems. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-ET-U-5.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that radiant energy from the sun is stored in a chemical form in plants as a result of photosynthesis. This energy transformation allows plants to use simple molecules, such as carbon dioxide and water, to assemble the complex molecules needed to increase their mass. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-ET-U-10.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that all Earth systems/processes require either an internal or external source of energy to function. Changes to any component, or to the quantity or type of energy input, may influence all components of the system. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-ET-S-6.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explain the metabolic process of photosynthesis and describe the molecules it assembles to store solar energy • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction

CATEGORY	KY.PS.	Program of Studies 2006
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-H-I.	Big Idea: Interdependence (Unifying Concepts) - It is not difficult for students to grasp the general notion that species depend on one another and on the environment for survival. But their awareness must be supported by knowledge of the kinds of relationships that exist among organisms, the kinds of physical conditions that organisms must cope with, the kinds of environments created by the interaction of organisms with one another and their physical surroundings, and the complexity of such systems At the high school level, the concept of an ecosystem should bring coherence to the complex array of relationships among organisms and environments that students have encountered. Students growing understanding of systems in general will reinforce the concept of ecosystems. Stability and change in ecosystems can be considered in terms of variables such as population size, number and kinds of species, productivity and the effect of human intervention. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-U-1.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that human beings are part of the Earth's ecosystems. Human activities can, deliberately or inadvertently, alter the equilibrium in ecosystems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-U-2.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that unique among organisms, humans have the capability to impact other species on a global scale both directly (e.g. selective breeding, genetic engineering, foreign species introductions) and indirectly (e.g. habitat crowding, pollution, climate change). • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-S-3.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will analyze and describe the effects of events (e.g., fires, hurricanes, deforestation, mining, population growth and municipal development) on environments from a variety of perspectives. Use data to propose ways of lessening impacts perceived as negative • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-S-4.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will examine existing models of global population growth and the factors affecting population change (e.g., geography, diseases, natural events, birth/death rates). Propose and defend solutions to identified problems of population change • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water

		Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
CATEGORY	**KY.AE.**	**Academic Expectation**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**AE.1.**	Students are able to use basic communication and mathematics skills for purposes and situations they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.2.**	Students make sense of the variety of materials they read. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.3.**	Students make sense of the various things they observe. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.4.**	Students make sense of the various messages to which they listen. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing

		Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.5-1.9.**	Students use mathematical ideas and procedures to communicate, reason, and solve problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic

		Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic

		Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.10.**	Students organize information through development and use of classification rules and systems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.11.**	Students write using appropriate forms, conventions, and styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at

		the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.12.**	Students speak using appropriate forms, conventions, and styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing

		Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.16.**	Students use computers and other kinds of technology to collect, organize, and communicate information and ideas. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.AE.**	**Academic Expectation**

GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**AE.2.**	Students shall develop their abilities to apply core concepts and principles from mathematics, the sciences, the arts, the humanities, social studies, practical living studies, and vocational studies to what they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.1.**	Science: Students understand scientific ways of thinking and working and use those methods to solve real-life problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical

		Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.2.**	Science: Students identify, analyze, and use patterns such as cycles and trends to understand past and present events and predict possible future events. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.3.**	Science: Students identify and analyze systems and the ways their components work together or affect each other. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.4.**	Science: Students use the concept of scale and scientific models to explain the organization and functioning of living and nonliving things and predict other characteristics that might be observed. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.6.**	Science: Students understand how living and nonliving things change over time and the factors that influence the changes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-HS-1.1.**	Structure and Transformation of Matter: By high school, students will be dealing with evidence from both direct and indirect observations (microscopic level and smaller) to consider theories related to change and conservation of matter. The use of models (and an understanding of their scales and limitations) is an effective means of learning about the structure of matter. Looking for patterns in properties is also critical to comparing and explaining differences in matter.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.1.**	Physical Science: Students will classify or make generalizations about elements from data of observed patterns in atomic structure and/or position on the periodic table. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.2.**	Physical Science: Students will understand that the atom's nucleus is composed of protons and neutrons that are much more massive than electrons. When an element has atoms that differ in the number of neutrons, these atoms are called different isotopes of the element. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes

AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.3.**	Physical Science: Students will understand that solids, liquids, and gases differ in the distances between molecules or atoms and therefore the energy that binds them together. In solids, the structure is nearly rigid; in liquids, molecules or atoms move around each other but do not move apart; and in gases, molecules or atoms move almost independently of each other and are relatively far apart. The behavior of gases and the relationship of the variables influencing them can be described and predicted. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.5.**	Physical Science: Students will explain the role of intermolecular or intramolecular interactions on the physical properties (solubility, density, polarity, conductivity, boiling/melting points) of compounds. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.6.**	Physical Science: Students will identify variables that affect reaction rates; predict effects of changes in variables (concentration, temperature, properties of reactants, surface area, and catalysts) based on evidence/data from chemical reactions. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.7.**	Physical Science: Students will construct diagrams to illustrate ionic or covalent bonding; predict compound formation and bond type as either ionic or covalent (polar, nonpolar) and represent the products formed with simple chemical formulas. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the

		Compound Water • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.8.**	Physical Science: Students will explain the importance of chemical reactions in a real-world context; justify conclusions using evidence/data from chemical reactions. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating

		Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-HS-3.4.**	Unity and Diversity: At the high school level, an in-depth study of the specialization and chemical changes occurring at the cellular level builds upon the foundational ideas developed earlier to investigate DNA and effects of alterations in DNA for an individual organism as well as for a species. Emphasis at every level should be placed upon the understanding that while every living thing is composed of similar small constituents that combine in predictable ways, it is the subtle variations within these small building blocks that account for both the likenesses and differences in form and function that create the diversity of life.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-3.4.2.**	Biological Science: Students will understand that most cell functions involve chemical reactions. Food molecules taken into cells react to provide the chemical constituents needed to synthesize other molecules. Both breakdown and synthesis are made possible by a large set of protein catalysts, called enzymes. The breakdown of some of the food molecules enables the cell to store energy in specific chemicals that are used to carry out the many functions of the cell. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-3.4.4.**	Biological Science: Students will understand that plant cells contain chloroplasts, the site of photosynthesis. Plants and many microorganisms (e.g., Euglena) use solar energy to combine molecules of carbon dioxide and water into complex, energy-rich organic compounds and release oxygen to the environment. This process of photosynthesis provides a vital link between the Sun and energy needs of living systems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-HS-4.6.**	Energy Transformations: The use of models to illustrate the often invisible and abstract notions of energy transfer will aid in conceptualization, especially as students move from the macroscopic level of observation and evidence (primarily elementary school) to the microscopic interactions at the atomic level (middle and high school levels). Students in high school expand their understanding of constancy through the study of a variety of phenomena. Conceptual understanding and application of the laws of thermodynamics connect ideas about matter with energy transformations within all living, physical and earth systems.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-**	Unifying Concepts: Students will identify the components

	4.6.10.	and mechanisms of energy stored and released from food molecules (photosynthesis and respiration); apply information to real-world situations. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-HS-4.7.**	Interdependence: At the high school level, the concept of an ecosystem should bring coherence to the complex array of relationships among organisms and environments that students have encountered. Students growing understanding of systems in general will reinforce the concept of ecosystems. Stability and change in ecosystems can be considered in terms of variables such as population size, number and kinds of species, productivity and the effect of human intervention (adapted from Benchmarks for Science Literacy, 1993).
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-4.7.1.**	Unifying Concepts: Students will analyze relationships and interactions among organisms in ecosystems; predict the effects on other organisms of changes to one or more components of the ecosystem. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-4.7.2.**	Unifying Concepts: Students will evaluate proposed solutions from multiple perspectives to environmental problems caused by human interaction; justify positions using evidence/data. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-**	Unifying Concepts: Students will predict the consequences

	4.7.5.	of changes in resources to a population; select or defend solutions to real-world problems of population control. • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes

Kentucky Standards
Science
Grade 10

CATEGORY	KY.PS.	Program of Studies 2006
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	H-STM.	Big Idea: Structure and Transformation of Matter (Physical Science) - A basic understanding of matter is essential to the conceptual development of other big ideas in science. By high school, students will be dealing with evidence from both direct and indirect observations (microscopic level and smaller) to consider theories related to change and conservation of matter. The use of models (and an understanding of their scales and limitations) is an effective means of learning about the structure of matter. Looking for patterns in properties is also critical to comparing and explaining differences in matter. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-STM-U-1.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that the configuration of atoms in a molecule determines the molecule's properties. Shapes are particularly important in how molecules interact with others. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-STM-U-2.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that an enormous variety of biological, chemical and physical phenomena can be explained by changes in the arrangement and motion of atoms and molecules. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-3.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that when elements are listed in order by their number of protons, the same sequence of properties appears over and over again in the list. The structure of the periodic table reflects this sequence of properties, which is caused by the repeating pattern of outermost electrons. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-4.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that not all atoms of an element are truly identical. Some may vary in their number of neutrons (isotopes) or electrons (ions). These variations result in properties which are different than the more common forms of that element • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming

		Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-5.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that changes of state occur when enough energy is added to or removed from the atoms/molecules of a substance to change their average energy of vibration. Most solids expand as they are heated, and if sufficient energy is added the atoms/molecules lose their rigid structure and become free to move past each other as a liquid. In gases the energy of vibration is enough that individual atoms/molecules are free to move independently. • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-6.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that elements are able to form an almost limitless variety of chemical compounds by the sharing or exchange of their electrons. The rate at which these combinations occur is influenced by a number of variables. The compounds produced may vary tremendously in their physical and chemical properties. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-7.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that chemical reactions have a variety of essential real-world applications, such as oxidation and various metabolic processes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-8.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that a system may stay the same because nothing is happening or because things are happening but exactly counterbalance one another. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-U-9.**	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that accurate record-keeping, openness and replication are essential for maintaining credibility with

		other scientists and society. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic

		Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-1.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will classify samples of matter from everyday life as being elements, compounds, or mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-2.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will investigate the kinetic molecular theory of matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-3.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will construct and/or interpret diagrams that illustrate ionic and covalent bonding • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-4.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will predict compound formation and bond type as either ionic or covalent • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-5.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will identify and test variables that affect reaction rates • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-6.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will use evidence/data from chemical reactions to predict the effects of changes in variables (concentration, temperature, properties of reactants, surface area and catalysts) • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-7.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explore the relationships among temperature, particle number, pressure and volume in the Universal Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-8.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explain the organizational structure (design) and communicate the usefulness of the Periodic Table to determine potential combinations of elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-9.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will investigate the role of intermolecular or intramolecular interactions on the physical properties (solubility, density, polarity, boiling/melting points) of compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-10.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will relate the chemical behavior of an element, including bonding, to its location on the periodic table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-11.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will relate the structure of water to its function as the universal solvent • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-13.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will create and/or interpret graphs and equations to depict and analyze patterns of change • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law

AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-14.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explore real-life applications of a variety of chemical reactions (e.g., acids and bases, oxidation, rusting, tarnishing) and communicate findings/present evidence in an authentic form (transactive writing, public speaking, multimedia presentations) • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass

		• Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-STM-S-15.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will generate investigable questions and conduct experiments or non-experimental research to address them, using evidence to defend conclusions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-H-MF.**	Big Idea: Motion and Forces (Physical Science) - Whether observing airplanes, baseballs, planets, or people, the motion of all bodies is governed by the same basic rules. At the middle level, qualitative descriptions of the relationship between forces and motion will provide the foundation for quantitative applications of Newton's Laws. These ideas are more fully developed at the high school level along with the use of models to support evidence of motion in abstract or invisible phenomena such as electromagnetism. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-H-MF-S-3.**	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will experimentally test conservation of momentum. Use tables, charts and graphs in making arguments and claims in oral and written presentations • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law

AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-MF-S-4.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will create and analyze graphs, ensuring that they do not misrepresent results by using inappropriate scales or by failing to specify the axes clearly • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-H-UD.	Big Idea: Unity and Diversity (Biological Science) - All matter is comprised of the same basic elements, goes through the same kinds of energy transformations, and uses the same kinds of forces to move. Living organisms are no exception. At the high school level, an in-depth study of the specialization and chemical changes occurring at the cellular level builds upon the foundational ideas developed earlier to investigate deoxyribonucleic acid (DNA) and effects of alterations in DNA for an individual organism as well as for a species. Emphasis at every level should be placed upon the understanding that while every living thing is composed of similar small constituents that combine in predictable ways, it is the subtle variations within these small building blocks that account for both the likenesses and differences in form and function that create the diversity of life. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-UD-S-7.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will describe and classify a variety of chemical reactions required for cell functions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-H-ET.	Big Idea: Energy Transformations (Unifying Concepts) - Energy transformations are inherent in almost every system in the universe - from tangible examples at the elementary level, such as heat production in simple Earth and physical systems to more abstract ideas beginning at middle school, such as those transformations involved in the growth, dying and decay of living systems. The use of models to illustrate the often invisible and abstract notions of energy transfer will aid in conceptualization, especially as students move from the macroscopic level of observation and evidence (primarily elementary school) to the microscopic interactions at the atomic level (middle and high school levels). Students in high school expand their understanding of constancy through the study of a variety of phenomena. Conceptual understanding and application of the laws of thermodynamics connect ideas about matter with energy transformations within all living, physical and Earth systems. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 2.5)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-ET-U-5.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that radiant energy from the sun is stored in a

		chemical form in plants as a result of photosynthesis. This energy transformation allows plants to use simple molecules, such as carbon dioxide and water, to assemble the complex molecules needed to increase their mass. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-ET-U-10.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that all Earth systems/processes require either an internal or external source of energy to function. Changes to any component, or to the quantity or type of energy input, may influence all components of the system. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-ET-S-6.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will explain the metabolic process of photosynthesis and describe the molecules it assembles to store solar energy • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
CATEGORY	**KY.PS.**	**Program of Studies 2006**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-H-I.	Big Idea: Interdependence (Unifying Concepts) - It is not difficult for students to grasp the general notion that species depend on one another and on the environment for survival. But their awareness must be supported by knowledge of the kinds of relationships that exist among organisms, the kinds of physical conditions that organisms must cope with, the kinds of environments created by the interaction of organisms with one another and their physical surroundings, and the complexity of such systems At the high school level, the concept of an ecosystem should bring coherence to the complex array of relationships among organisms and environments that students have encountered. Students growing understanding of systems in general will reinforce the concept of ecosystems. Stability and change in ecosystems can be considered in terms of variables such as population size, number and kinds of species, productivity and the effect of human intervention. (Academic Expectations 2.1, 2.2, 2.3, 2.4)
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-U-1.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that human beings are part of the Earth's ecosystems. Human activities can, deliberately or inadvertently, alter the equilibrium in ecosystems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification

AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-U-2.	Program of Studies: Understandings - Students will understand that unique among organisms, humans have the capability to impact other species on a global scale both directly (e.g. selective breeding, genetic engineering, foreign species introductions) and indirectly (e.g. habitat crowding, pollution, climate change). • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-S-3.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will analyze and describe the effects of events (e.g., fires, hurricanes, deforestation, mining, population growth and municipal development) on environments from a variety of perspectives. Use data to propose ways of lessening impacts perceived as negative • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-H-I-S-4.	Program of Studies: Skills and Concepts - Students will examine existing models of global population growth and the factors affecting population change (e.g., geography, diseases, natural events, birth/death rates). Propose and defend solutions to identified problems of population change • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
CATEGORY	**KY.AE.**	**Academic Expectation**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	AE.1.	Students are able to use basic communication and mathematics skills for purposes and situations they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	1.2.	Students make sense of the variety of materials they read. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.3.**	Students make sense of the various things they observe. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing

		Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.4.**	Students make sense of the various messages to which they listen. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic

		Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic

		Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.5-1.9.**	Students use mathematical ideas and procedures to communicate, reason, and solve problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.10.**	Students organize information through development and use of classification rules and systems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.11.**	Students write using appropriate forms, conventions, and styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms

		and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical

		Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.12.**	Students speak using appropriate forms, conventions, and styles to communicate ideas and information to different audiences for different purposes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining

		Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**1.16.**	Students use computers and other kinds of technology to collect, organize, and communicate information and

		ideas. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic

		Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.AE.**	**Academic Expectation**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**AE.2.**	Students shall develop their abilities to apply core concepts and principles from mathematics, the sciences, the arts, the humanities, social studies, practical living studies, and vocational studies to what they will encounter throughout their lives.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.1.**	Science: Students understand scientific ways of thinking and working and use those methods to solve real-life problems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.2.**	Science: Students identify, analyze, and use patterns such as cycles and trends to understand past and present events and predict possible future events. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter:

		Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.3.**	Science: Students identify and analyze systems and the ways their components work together or affect each other. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.4.**	Science: Students use the concept of scale and scientific models to explain the organization and functioning of living and nonliving things and predict other characteristics that might be observed. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**2.6.**	Science: Students understand how living and nonliving things change over time and the factors that influence the changes. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic

		Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-HS-1.1.**	Structure and Transformation of Matter: By high school, students will be dealing with evidence from both direct and indirect observations (microscopic level and smaller) to consider theories related to change and conservation of matter. The use of models (and an understanding of their scales and limitations) is an effective means of learning about the structure of matter. Looking for patterns in properties is also critical to comparing and explaining differences in matter.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.1.**	Physical Science: Students will classify or make generalizations about elements from data of observed patterns in atomic structure and/or position on the periodic table. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.2.**	Physical Science: Students will understand that the atom's nucleus is composed of protons and neutrons that are much more massive than electrons. When an element has atoms that differ in the number of neutrons, these atoms

		are called different isotopes of the element. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.3.**	Physical Science: Students will understand that solids, liquids, and gases differ in the distances between molecules or atoms and therefore the energy that binds them together. In solids, the structure is nearly rigid; in liquids, molecules or atoms move around each other but do not move apart; and in gases, molecules or atoms move almost independently of each other and are relatively far apart. The behavior of gases and the relationship of the variables influencing them can be described and predicted. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.5.**	Physical Science: Students will explain the role of intermolecular or intramolecular interactions on the

		physical properties (solubility, density, polarity, conductivity, boiling/melting points) of compounds. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 1: Classifying Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 7 Activity 1: Demonstrating Boyle's Gas Law • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.6.**	Physical Science: Students will identify variables that affect reaction rates; predict effects of changes in variables (concentration, temperature, properties of reactants, surface area, and catalysts) based on evidence/data from chemical reactions. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Teacher Resource CD: Matter -

		Chemical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.7.**	Physical Science: Students will construct diagrams to illustrate ionic or covalent bonding; predict compound formation and bond type as either ionic or covalent (polar, nonpolar) and represent the products formed with simple chemical formulas. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 1: Modeling Atoms and Ions • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 2: Forming Covalent Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 1 Activity 3: Forming Ionic Bonds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 2: Crystal Structure of Common Salt • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 3: Forming Organic Compounds • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 4: Chemical Structure of Soaps and Detergents • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 1: Examining Elements • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 4 Activity 2: A Closer Look at the Periodic Table • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-1.1.8.**	Physical Science: Students will explain the importance of chemical reactions in a real-world context; justify conclusions using evidence/data from chemical reactions. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 1 Lab 2 Activity 1: Molecular Structure of Acids and Bases • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 3 Activity 2: Exploring Changes in Matter • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 5 Activity 1: Investigating Mixtures • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 1: Separating the Compound Water • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a

		Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 1: Testing Properties of Acids, Bases, and Salts • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 2: Chemical Reactions of Acids with a Metal • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 10 Activity 3: Production of a Salt - Neutralization Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 11 Activity 1: The Traffic Light Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 2: Observing Color Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 3: Observing Gas Production During a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Virtual Laboratory: Titrating an Acid of Unknown Concentration
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	**SC-HS-3.4.**	Unity and Diversity: At the high school level, an in-depth study of the specialization and chemical changes occurring at the cellular level builds upon the foundational ideas developed earlier to investigate DNA and effects of alterations in DNA for an individual organism as well as for a species. Emphasis at every level should be placed upon the understanding that while every living thing is composed of similar small constituents that combine in predictable ways, it is the subtle variations within these small building blocks that account for both the likenesses and differences in form and function that create the diversity of life.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-3.4.2.**	Biological Science: Students will understand that most cell functions involve chemical reactions. Food molecules taken into cells react to provide the chemical constituents needed to synthesize other molecules. Both breakdown and synthesis are made possible by a large set of protein catalysts, called enzymes. The breakdown of some of the

		food molecules enables the cell to store energy in specific chemicals that are used to carry out the many functions of the cell. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-HS-3.4.4.	Biological Science: Students will understand that plant cells contain chloroplasts, the site of photosynthesis. Plants and many microorganisms (e.g., Euglena) use solar energy to combine molecules of carbon dioxide and water into complex, energy-rich organic compounds and release oxygen to the environment. This process of photosynthesis provides a vital link between the Sun and energy needs of living systems. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-HS-4.6.	Energy Transformations: The use of models to illustrate the often invisible and abstract notions of energy transfer will aid in conceptualization, especially as students move from the macroscopic level of observation and evidence (primarily elementary school) to the microscopic interactions at the atomic level (middle and high school levels). Students in high school expand their understanding of constancy through the study of a variety of phenomena. Conceptual understanding and application of the laws of thermodynamics connect ideas about matter with energy transformations within all living, physical and earth systems.
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-HS-4.6.10.	Unifying Concepts: Students will identify the components and mechanisms of energy stored and released from food molecules (photosynthesis and respiration); apply information to real-world situations. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 4: Observing a Biochemical Reaction
CATEGORY	**KY.CC.**	**Core Content for Assessment v.4.1**
GOAL/UNDERSTANDINGS/SUBDOMAIN	SC-HS-4.7.	Interdependence: At the high school level, the concept of an ecosystem should bring coherence to the complex array of relationships among organisms and environments that students have encountered. Students growing understanding of systems in general will reinforce the concept of ecosystems. Stability and change in ecosystems can be considered in terms of variables such as population size, number and kinds of species, productivity and the effect of human intervention (adapted from Benchmarks for Science Literacy, 1993).
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	SC-HS-4.7.1.	Unifying Concepts: Students will analyze relationships and interactions among organisms in ecosystems; predict the effects on other organisms of changes to one or more components of the ecosystem.

		• Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-4.7.2.**	Unifying Concepts: Students will evaluate proposed solutions from multiple perspectives to environmental problems caused by human interaction; justify positions using evidence/data. • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 2 Lab 6 Activity 2: Writing a Description of a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 8 Activity 1: Observing Temperature Change in a Chemical Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 1: An Exothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 3 Lab 9 Activity 2: An Endothermic Reaction • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 1: Water Purification • Chemistry - A Closer Look at Matter: Unit 4 Lab 12 Activity 2: Demonstrating Conservation of Mass • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Physical Properties and Changes
AE/SKILLS & CONCEPTS/ORGANIZER	**SC-HS-4.7.5.**	Unifying Concepts: Students will predict the consequences of changes in resources to a population; select or defend solutions to real-world problems of population control. • Teacher Resource CD: Matter - Chemical Properties and Changes